

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of the claim will replace all prior versions and listings of claim in the present application.

**Listing of Claims**

1. (currently amended) A ~~point~~ pointing device for moving a pointer shown on a display screen, comprising;

a transparent plate, capable of pushing operation, and having an outer surface which permits contact by a surface of an object;

at least one operation switch that operates according to said pushing operation of said transparent plate;

image detecting means for detecting an image of the surface of said object that contacts said outer surface of said transparent plate;

optical means for forming an image on the outer surface of said transparent plate on a detection plane of said image detecting means;

light emitting means for emitting light onto the outer surface of said transparent plate; and

control means for detecting a change in said image detected by said image detecting image for moving said pointer in a direction according to the detected change of said image,

wherein said at least one operation switch is configured to be able to activate an operation in accordance with said pushing operation of said transparent plate.

Claim 2 (canceled).

3. (previously presented) A pointing device according to claim 1, wherein said control means judges a presence/absence of movement of the image on the outer surface of said plate detected by said image detecting means and switching a sensing frequency of said image detecting means according to the determination result.

Claim 4 (canceled).

5. (previously presented) A pointing device comprising:  
a transparent plate having an outer surface which permits contact by a surface of an object;  
image detecting means for detecting an image of the surface of said object that contacts said outer surface of said plate;  
optical means for forming an image on the outer surface of said plate on a detection plane of said image detecting means,  
wherein said pointer is configured to be able to move according to a movement of the image on the outer surface of said plate detected by said image detecting means;  
light emitting means for emitting light onto the outer surface of said transparent plate;  
first means for measuring a reflection factor of said plate on the outer surface from the quantity of light received by said image detecting means and the quantity of light emitted by said light emitting means;  
second means for designating a quantity of light emitted by said light emitting means as a first reference value when the reflection factor measured

by said first means falls below a predetermined minimum reference value and adjusting the quantity of light emitted by said light emitting means when the reflection factor measured by said first means exceeds said minimum reference value so that the quantity of light received by said image detecting means becomes a predetermined second reference value which is larger than said first reference value;

third means for detecting a movement of said image detected by said image detecting means and moving said pointer in the direction according to the direction of said detected movement; and

fourth means for determining a presence/absence of movement of said image detected by said image detecting means, setting said pointing device in an action mode when said movement is detected, moving said pointer in the direction according to the direction of said movement and setting said pointing device in a standby mode when said movement is not detected for a predetermined period of time,

wherein the sensing frequency of said pointing device in said standby mode is smaller than the sensing frequency of said pointing device in said action mode.

6. (previously presented) The pointing device according to claim 5, wherein said second means temporarily changes a quantity of light emitted of said light emitting means when the reflection factor measured by said first means falls below a predetermined minimum reference value and designates the quantity of light emitted of said light emitting means as the predetermined first reference value when the quantity of light received of said

image detecting means does not change as said quantity of light emitted changes.

7. (previously presented) The pointing device according to claim 6, wherein said plate of said pointing device allows a pushing operation and comprises at least one operation switch that operates in accordance with said pushing operation.

8. (previously presented) A portable information terminal comprising the pointing device according to claim 7, wherein one of said at least one operation switch is an "Enter" switch to enter a menu on a display screen of said portable information terminal indicated by said pointer device.

9. (currently amended) The portable information terminal according to claim 8, wherein optical means of said pointing device is a first condensing lens that forms an image on the outer surface of said plate on the detection plane of said image detecting means, and

wherein said image detecting means is an image pick-up element, and there are provided:

a second condensing lens with a focal distance different from that of said first condensing lens, and

means for switching between said first and second condensing lenses  
so as to insert one of said lenses and inserting between said plate and said  
image pick-up element, and

wherein said image pick-up element is configured to be able to pick up images of an object by said second condensing lens at a greater distance than the outer surface of said plate.

10. (currently amended) The portable information terminal according to claim 8, wherein said optical means of said pointing device is a condensing lens capable of switching between a first focal distance at which the image on the outer surface of said transparent plate is formed on the detection plane of said image detecting means and a second focal distance longer than said first focal distance, and

wherein said image detecting means is an image ~~pickup~~pick-up element and is configured to be able to pick up the image of an object by said image pick-up element at a longer distance than the outer surface of said plate by setting the focal distance of said condensing lens to said second focal distance.

Claims 11-15 (canceled).

16. (currently amended) The pointing device according to claim 5, further comprising:

at least one operation switch that operates according to a pushing operation of said transparent plate,

wherein one of said at least one operation switch is an "Enter" switch to enter a menu on a display screen indicated by said pointer.

17. (previously presented) The pointing device according to claim 5, wherein said optical means is a first condensing lens that forms an image on the outer surface of said plate on the detection plane of said image detecting means,

wherein said image detecting means is an image pick-up element, and there are provided:

a second condensing lens with a focal distance different from that of said first condensing lens, and

means for switching between said first and second condensing lenses and inserting between said plate and said image pick-up element,

wherein said image pick-up element is configured to be able to pick up images of an object by said second condensing lens at a greater distance than the outer surface of said plate.

18. (previously presented) The pointing device according to claim 5, wherein said optical means is a condensing lens capable of switching between a first focal distance at which the image on the outer surface of said plate is formed on the detection plane of said image detecting means and a second focal distance longer than said first focal distance, and

wherein said image detecting means is an image pick-up element and is configured to be able to pick up the image of an object by said image pick-up element at a longer distance than the outer surface of said plate by setting the focal distance of said condensing lens to said second focal distance.